JULY 1982

Z-XTRA

GAMES LISTINGS FOR YOU TO KEY-IN

TOWERS OF HANOI

MICROVADERS

STARGATES

SPECTRUM NEWS, SOFTWARE AND PERIPHERAL REVIEWS

ZXCHESS

TWO GREAT ZX81 16K CHESS GAMES

ZXCHESS (ENHANCED)

- Written totally in machine code.
- Full graphic display of Chess board.
- Six levels of play: Two play within competition time limits.
- Option to play Black or White.
- Plays all legal moves including castling and en-passant.
- Cassette routines for saving unfinished game and returning to later.
- Displays moves of game on screen or printer for analysis.
- Print a copy of the Chess board onto the printer.
- Board can be set up in any position, you can even swap sides midgame.
- Clear whole board with one command: for end game analysis.

£6.50

ZXCHESS II

We believe the strongest ZX81 Chess game as no other has beaten it!!

- All the features of ZXCHESS plus:
- Book of 32 opening moves.
- Seven levels of difficulty: FOUR play within competition time limits.
- A move is suggested by the ZX81 if wanted.
- Optional Full Graphic version using the QS CHRS Board.

£9.95

2 copies supplied on cassette with full instructions.
Cheques and postal orders payable to:

ARTIC COMPUTING, Dept C.V.,
396 JAMES RECKITT AVENUE,
HULL HU8 0JA

BARCLAYCARD VISA

ARTIC moving ahead with ZX software

ZX CHESS & ADVENTURES

PROGRAMS FOR THE ZX81/80 INCLUDING –

NEW **ZX-FORTH**
Full implementation of Forth on ZX. No longer held down by slow BASIC, Forth is 10-26 times faster. "Simplicity of Basic with the speed of Machine Code"

NEW **16K BYTE RAM PACKS**
£31.95 'BYG BYTE' Ram packs, no wobble problems, 1 year guarantee. Simply the best you can buy. Immediate delivery.

NEW **1K ZX CHESS!**
£2.95 We didn't think it was possible but this game plays against you, two opening moves. Needs 1K of memory to run. Incredible!

ADVENTURES

ADVENTURE 'A' £6.00
Exciting machine code games with instant response, choose from the range below. You find yourself stranded on an alien planet.
Can you reach your ship and escape?

ADVENTURE 'B' £7.00
In a jungle clearing you come across an Inca temple. You must break in, collect treasure and escape alive. Beware. Includes a cassette save routine.

ADVENTURE 'C' £8.00
You are unfortunate enough to be drawn to an alien cruiser. Can you reach the control room and free yourself or will they get you first?
Includes a cassette save routine.

GALAXIANS £3.95
All the features of the arcade game in a fast machine code program. Swooping attackers, explosions and personalised scoring.

ZXBUG £7.00
A 30 in 1 machine code tool and disassembler, allows access to registers and search through and modify memory; with cassette routines.

MICHAEL ORWIN'S ZX81 CASSETTES

QUOTES

"Michael Orwin's £5 Cassette Two is very good value. It contains 10 stolid well designed games which work, offer plenty of variety and choice, and are fun."
from the ZX Software review in Your Computer, May '82 issue.

"I had your Invaders-React cassette . . .I was delighted with this first cassette."
P. Rubython, London NW10

"I have been intending to write to you for some days to say how much I enjoy the games on 'Cassette One' which you supplied me with earlier this month." *E. H. London SW4*

" . . .I previously bought your Cassette One and consider it to be good value for money!"
Richard Ross-Langley, Managing Director, Mine of Information Ltd.

CASSETTE 1

(eleven 1k programs)

machine code:
React, Invaders, Phantom aliens, Maze of death, Planet lander, Bouncing letters, Bug splat.
Basic:
IChing, Mastermind, Robots, Basic Hangman.
PLUS Large screen versions of Invaders and Maze of Death, ready for when you get 16k.
Cassette 1 costs £3.80

CASSETTE 2

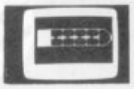
Ten games in Basic for 16k ZX81

Cassette Two contains Reversi, Awari, Laser Bases, Word Mastermind, Rectangles, Crash, Roulette, Pontoon, Penny Shoot and Gun Command.
Cassette 2 costs £5.

CASSETTE 3

8 programs for 16k ZX81

STARSHIP TROJAN



Repair your Starship before disaster strikes. Hazards include asphyxiation, radiation, escaped biological specimens and plunging into a Supernova.

STARTREK This version of the well known space adventure game features variable Klingon mobility, and graphic photo torpedo tracking.
PRINCESS OF KRAAL
An adventure game.
BATTLE Strategy game for 1 to 4 players.
KALABRIASZ World's silliest card game, full of pointless complicated rules.
CUBE Rubik Cube simulator, with lots of functions including 'Backstep'.
SECRET MESSAGES This message coding program is very txlp qexi jf.
MARTIAN CRICKET A simple but addictive game (totally unlike Earth cricket) in machine code. The speed is variable, and its top speed is very fast.
Cassette 3 costs £5.

CASSETTE 4

7 games for 16k

ZX-SCRAMBLE (machine code)

Bomb and shoot your way through the fortified caves.

GUNFIGHT (machine code)

INVADERS (machine code)

GALAXY INVADERS (machine code)
Fleets of swooping and diving alien craft.

SNAKEBITE (machine code)
Eat the snake before it eats you. Variable speed (very fast at top speed)

LIFE (machine code)
A ZX81 version of the well known game.

3D TIC-TAC-TOE (Basic)
Played on a 4×4×4 board, this is a game for the brain. It is very hard to beat the computer at it. 6 of the 7 games are in machine code, because this is much faster than Basic. (Some of these games were previously available from J. Steadman).

Cassette 4 costs £5.

Recorded on quality cassettes, sent by first class post, from:
Michael Orwin, 26 Brownlow Rd., Willesden, London NW10 9QL (mail order only please)

The most attractive feature of the newly announced ZX Spectrum is its price.

At the rock bottom cost of £125 for the basic system it means many people will be able to afford a personal computer system providing plenty of memory, comprehensive colour graphics and sounds facilities.

Sinclair Research has managed to produce a micro-computer with 16K RAM memory space aimed at both first time users and those with a basic knowledge and understanding of computers and programming for use in leisure, business and education. By the end of May the first batch of Spectrum computers should have reached the public.

The Spectrum has been brought out to compete directly with the BBC Microcomputer and although it is a fraction of the size of the BBC machine in some respects it equals the BBC Microcomputer in performance.

The main advantage the BBC Microcomputer has over the Spectrum is the keyboard. Whereas the BBC computer has a full size typewriter style keyboard, the Spectrum has an inferior calculator push-button style keypad. An improvement over the ZX81 but still not for us typists.

It is not as easy to use because the buttons are small and to perform some operations you have to use a number of keys instead of one or two, prolonging the process. Despite this, Sinclair Research says it does not detract from the computer's capabilities.

Based around the Z80A microprocessor the Spectrum incorporates a 16K ROM containing the operating system, the BASIC interpreter, character set and monitor, (which checks that the computer operations are performed correctly).

A 48K RAM version is available for £175 although an internal expansion board is scheduled for release later in the year, which will upgrade the 16K Spectrum to 48K.

It can handle 52 user-definable functions, 16 graphics characters, 20 colour control codes and 21 user definable graphics characters.

These graphic characters are high resolution and are memory mapped into the RAM. There are eight colours available, black, red, blue, magenta, cyan, green, yellow and white and you have the option of using normal or extra brightness and flashing or steady mode. But it is difficult to tell the difference. You can use the colours both for graphic definitions and screen borders. The colour on the computer distorts the graphic characters and this cannot be avoided. On screen the Spectrum can cope with 24 32 character lines of text with the option of using the bottom two lines for editing and checking your programs.

This new machine is designed to be easy to use and comes with an introductory instruction booklet to the world of computers. ZX81 BASIC is a subset of ZX Spectrum BASIC and incorporates the standrd features of string handling, single stroke keyword entry, editing facilities and additional features including a sound command, colour control commands, a checking facility and a merge command allowing you to combine programs in the computer's memory with those on cassette.

The Spectrum's sound output facility leaves a lot to be desired. Sounds can only be emitted from a "loud" speaker on the Spectrum and cannot be put through a television as in the BBC Microcomputer's case. An alternative is to link the system up to your hi-fi amplifiers and transmit via those. Another drawback for games players is the exclusion of a socket to connect joysticks.

Because the two BASICS are similar it is easy to convert existing ZX81 software for use on the Spectrum.

Loading software is done via a cassette recorder or the newly developed Sinclair Microdrive three inch disc drive units which will be released at the end of the year selling for about £50 each.

Z-XTRA

Welcome to Z-Xtra the first Computer & Video Games' Sinclair supplement rushed out in response to the launching of the ZX Spectrum.

The Sinclair range causes us some problems in providing for every category of owner. Those of you who are still proud owners of a ZX80, those have not yet managed to add any extra memory to your '81 and those who are only-too-eager to use up all the spare capacity of the RAM pack.

In Z-Xtra we present four listings which should keep just about every Sinclair user happy. These include the arcade-speed Microvaders which is our first experiment in printing machine code listings. Let us know if you approve of the practice.

Although orders are flooding in for the new colour Spectrum computer. Naturally most Sinclair owners will have an interest in the product so we have taken this opportunity of telling you a little about the machine's capabilities (left side of the page). We hope that this supplement helps you gain a little Xtra from whichever Sinclair machine you own.

CONTENTS

HARDTIMES 5
Robin Bradbeer maps out a logical pathway through the fast-sprouting ZX81 peripherals market. The right way to expand.

SOFTCELL 7
Football Manager, Asteroids and Centipede. Three popular ZX81 games reviewed.

MICROVADERS 8
These aliens are quicker on the draw because they work in machine code. Keep your trigger finger in wraps for this game.

STARGATES 11
Escape from a galactic holocauset through space gates. You'll have to keep your cool to survive this one.

PONTOON 13
Take a gamble with your ZX80.

TOWERS OF HANOI 14
Test your powers of concentration and strategic thinking in this game dating back to ancient Egypt.

ZX99 AUTOMATIC TAPE CONTROL

The logical extension for the Sinclair ZX81 giving data retrieval & word processing

£59·95 plus P & P

The ZX99 Tape Control system is a sophisticated extension to the Sinclair ZX81 Microcomputer, providing remarkable additional capabilities, which allow both the beginner and expert access to a professional computing system without the expected expense.

✸ DATA PROCESSING

The ZX99 gives you full software control of up to four tape decks (two for reading and two for writing) allowing merging of data files to update and modify them. This is achieved by using the remote sockets of the tape decks to control their motors as commanded by a program.

✸ PRINTER INTERFACE

The ZX99 has a RS232C interface allowing you direct connection with any such serial printer using the industry standard ASCII character code (you can now print on plain paper in upper and lower case and up to 132 characters per line.)

✸ MANY SPECIAL FEATURES

There are so many different features that it is difficult to list them all:
For example:

AUTOMATIC TAPE TO TAPE COPY: You can copy any data file regardless of your memory capacity (a C90 has approx 200K bytes on it) as it is loaded through the Sinclair block by block.

TAPE BLOCK SKIP without destroying the contents of memory.

DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION to assist in achieving the best recording settings.

✸ TAPE DRIVES

We supply (and guarantee its compatability) a Tape Drive that works with your computer.

✸ COMPUTER CASSETTES

We supply quality (screw assembled) computer cassettes. Please enquire for any not shown:

The ZX99 contains its own 2K ROM which acts as an extension to the firmware already resident in your ZX81'S own ROM. The ZX99's ROM contains the tape operating system, whose functions are accessed via Basic USR function calls. Each function has an entry address which must be quoted after the USR keyword. All of the functions can be used in program statements, or in immediate commands (i.e. both statements with line numbers and commands without them).

There is an extension board on the rear to plug in your RAM pack (larger than 16K if required). The unit is supplied with one special cassette lead, more are available at £1 each (see below).

COMPREHENSIVE USER MANUAL INCLUDED IN PRICE

✸ ZX99 SOFTWARE ✸

We now have available "Editor-99", a quality word processing program including mail-merge, supplied on cassette for £9.95. Also, following soon will be:

* Stock Control
* Sales Ledger
* Business Accounts
* Order Processing
* Debtors Ledger
* Tax Accounting

COMPUTER CASSETTES	QTY	PRICE	TOTAL
C5		35p	
C10		37p	
C12		38p	
C15		39p	
C20		41p	
C25		43p	
C30		44p	
Add min £1·50 or 10% P & P			

ITEM	QTY	PRICE	P&P	TOTAL
CASSETTES	See left			
ZX99		59·95	2·95	
E312 Tape Drive		24·00	1·00	
EDITOR-99		9·95	·50	
CASSETTE LEAD		1·00	·20	

Cheque/PO payable to Storkrose Ltd.
or
Charge my Access/Visa card no:

SIGNED _____

ORDER FORM TO:
data-assette®
Dept: CVG 2
44 Shroton Street,
London NW1 6UG Tel: 01-258 0409
Telephone enquiries welcome

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

HARD TIMES

A thriving peripheral market, currently standing at over 120 companies, has sprouted around the Sinclair ZX81. It can be confusing for beginners but Robin Bradbeer shows how to expand your Sinclair logically.

Memory expansion should be compulsory for the ZX81 as it is impossible to do anything serious without it.

Expansion packs come in all shapes and sizes, ranging from those that have just 3K of extra memory to those that can hold 64K or more. The ZX81 as it comes from Sinclair is capable of taking another 16K without any trouble. Anything above that requires some software and hardware techniques so that the extra memory can be accommodated.

The Sinclair RAM pack did have some problems when it was first introduced. They were mainly due to contact and support problems associated with the RAM pack moulding. These have now been overcome and most packs are quite reliable. However the odd stray one does still get through. One of the more popular alternatives is made by Caps and is called the Byg Byte.

The Byg Byte is about four times the size of the Sinclair pack, and at £34.95 £5 more expensive. This extra volume and mass does mean that the whole package sits more securely on the back of the ZX81. There is also an indicator to tell you that things are working OK. Having used the Byg Byte for a number of weeks it certainly seems a more reliable and sturdier expansion unit that the Sinclair original.

The next item that becomes useful to the serious user is a proper keyboard.

Most keyboards are connected to the main printed circuit board of the ZX81. This means that the casing must be unscrewed. This is done by removing a couple of the rubber feet to get at two of the screws that hold the case together. The Sinclair keyboard is connected to the main board by flexible strips of printed wiring. These are actually part of the keyboard itself. All the large keyboards on the market fix into the sockets that take these flexible leads. Most can also be used externally with the case reassembled. For a permanent fixture it is possible to use multiway cable that can be soldered to the keyboard and the pcb. This does involve some quite tedious and complicated desoldering and is not recommended to the novice.

Two keyboards that work very well come from Computer Keyboards and Kayde Electronic Systems. Both cost £27.95 and have moulded tops to the keys that have the keywords printed on them. The Computer Keyboards unit has six extra keys that can be used to control other things, such as an electronic circuit to turn the tape recorder motor on or off remotely, or even to fix some sort of repeat key or shift lock. The Kayde unit does have a case which costs £10.95, and also comes with a repeat key.

Instead of having a keyboard hanging onto the ZX81 by a flexible cable it is clearly desirable to put the whole lot into a single box. Most electrical suppliers, like Vero, have a whole range of boxes ranging from around £9, up to quite expensive and well made units costing £30 or more.

If a ready made case is purchased then it should have fixing holes and mounts for the Sinclair board. Unfortunately cases purchased from most general suppliers do not have these and therefore some experience in mounting pcbs and the taking into account such factors as what to do about the very hot heat sink that sits just under the ZX81 keyboard.

Fuller Micro Systems provides a built keyboard and case which can include an expanded keyboard and costs £39.95 or £33.95 in kit form. Easy to assemble and a reliable system.

The next addition to the system will be a decent printer. The ZX printer, although cheap, is not capable of producing copy that can be used for letters, notes etc. If a normal printer is going to be attached to the system then an interface is required to change the signals coming out of the back of the ZX81 into those that can be understood by that printer. Most printers use a standard interface called RS232C.

One of the newest, and most flexible, interfaces has been produced by Capital Computers. This interface not only has RS232C i/o but also a parallel output to the other common printer standard called Centronics Parallel. This allows the system to be connected to a whole host of things including not only printers but also modems for connecting to the telephone network, but also other computers.

The use of an EPROM with the conversion routines inside means that any other non standard interfaces can be accommodated quite easily. The motherboard to take the i/o interface costs £14.50, or £34.95 depending on the number of slots required, and the i/o board costs £39.95.

Now your system has cost around £250 – approaching the price of a computer which was designed to cope with all these tasks from its conception. But the beauty of expanding this way is that you can pace it to suit your pocket.

CHEAPEST MAIL—ORDER

16K RAM FOR ZX81

£27·00 Ready built unit (+£5·00 VAT/P+P)

£22·50 Complete kit (+£5·00 VAT/P+P)

£10·00 PCB+Instructions (+£2·50 VAT/P+P)

Full money-back guarantee. All orders acknowledged. Delivery approximately 30 days. All units are supplied without cases.

When ordering please give full details, i.e., name, address, telephone number.
Please quote C & VG (July 1982)

B & R DEVELOPMENTS
20 Dawlish Ave, Southampton SO1 5HR (0703 30875)

ZX Software

SCREEN KIT 1 — **MORE POWER TO YOUR SCREEN** in Basic programs

BORDERS — any size — anywhere on screen
SCROLL — in ALL FOUR directions
FILL SCREEN — any graphic or character
CLEAR and REVERSE PART OF SCREEN — any part
FLASHING CURSOR — anywhere on screen — simulates INPUT

ZX81 4K to 64K most routines work on ZX80, 8K ROM

with **DATA FILES** and MEMORY LEFT — SAVE BASIC VARIABLES on cassette, LOAD back into ANY program all at DOUBLE SPEED

- 880 bytes of machine code gives INSTANTANEOUS SCREEN RESPONSE
- Becomes part of your Basic program
- No need to Load separately
- Can be added to existing program

SUPERB VALUE **£5.70** Inc VAT and P&P C.W.O.

ZX-MC — **MACHINE CODE DE-BUG/MONITOR**

At last, **COMPLETE FREEDOM FROM BASIC** for machine code programmers

- Versatile entry commands for Hex code and String entry.
- Comprehensive Run and De-bug commands, including REGISTERS DISPLAY & BREAKPOINTS.
- **SAVE, LOAD, VERIFY AT DOUBLE SPEED** from any part of RAM.
- Fast machine code routines operating from Basic area of RAM.
- Write your M/C programs above Basic area — Screen memory (D-FILE) never moves.
- SELF CONTAINED design, for the serious programmer — cannot be used with Basic programs.
- Hex dump to printer for hard copy.
- 16 essential commands for M-C programming.
- Occupies 2K RAM in Basic area.
- Supplied on cassette with 36 page manual.

ZX 81 4K to 64K ZX SPECTRUM version available soon

£7.50 Inc VAT and P&P C.W.O.

REM-LOAD — **MACHINE CODE ENTRY/DE-BUG**

- A version of ZX-MC without the SAVE/LOAD/VERIFY facilities.
- **ENTER, RUN, DE-BUG** machine code in Basic REM lines.
- Operates from above RAMTOP.
- Compatibility with Basic.
- Supplied on cassette with 30 page manual, for ONLY

ZX81, 16K to 64K ZX SPECTRUM version available soon

£6.95 Inc VAT and P&P C.W.O.

SAE for more details of software

Picturesque

6 CORKSCREW HILL, WEST WICKHAM, KENT BR4 9BB
Mail order only — Allow 14 days delivery
PLEASE STATE COMPUTER MODEL

From the Publishers of:

SHIVA's friendly micro series

Easy Programming for the BBC Micro
Eric Deeson
£4.95 (approx) ISBN 0 906812 21 6 September

Further Programming for the BBC Micro
Alan Thomas
£7.50 (approx) ISBN 0 906812 20 8 September

Machine Code and Data Structures
Ian Stewart & Robin Jones
with an educational program by Eric Deeson
£7.50 ISBN 0 906812 18 6 July

The ZX81 Add-On Book
Martin Wren-Hilton
£6.50 ISBN 0 906812 19 4 July

Easy Programming for the ZX Spectrum
Ian Stewart & Robin Jones
£4.95 (approx) ISBN 0 906812 23 2 August

Further Programming for the ZX Spectrum
Ian Stewart & Robin Jones
£7.50 (approx) ISBN 0 906812 24 0 September

Shiva Publishing Limited
4 Church Lane, Nantwich, Cheshire CW5 5RQ
Telephone: (0270) 628272

Please supply me with _____
Cheques should be made payable to Shiva Publishing Ltd.
NAME (Capitals please) _____
Full postal address _____

For payment by Access/American Express:
Card No. _____
Signature _____

SOFT CELL

CENTIPEDE

The centipede's contorted run through its mushroom patch set whole new tactical problems to the trigger-happy arcade players when it appeared as a video game.

This Sinclair ZX81 version has lost some of the creatures which feature in the arcade version but still remains an addictive and frustrating game.

The instructions are well displayed at the beginning of the game, and easy to read. It can get a little monotonous going through these before every game, but this is the only slightly dirty mark against an otherwise excellent game.

As in the arcade version, a centipede meanders across the screen and moves down one line when it hits an obstacle or the side of the playing area. The players task is to fire missiles at the centipede and destroy it before it reaches you bases at the bottom of the screen.

Easy? Well it would be if the centipede didn't split in two every time it gets hit. Unfortunately it does. The player can decide at the start as to how many obstacles he puts on the screen, and obviously the more obstacles there are, the faster the centipede goes.

Anyone who beats the game with the obstacles rating set at 20 deserves a creepy-crawly medallion. I found it quite impossible as it takes about five seconds at this speed to reach the bottom of the screen!

A very professional game and well worth the £4.95 it costs. Centipede is available from DK'tronics of Great Yarmouth.

ASTEROIDS

You blast asteroids by numbers in Quicksilva's version of the arcade game.

The spaceship fightings its way through the rocks is represented by the numbers one to seven. Each number corresponds to a firing direction so that you can either aim your shots carefully at any oncoming asteroid, or keep the base spinning — picking off and splitting up rocks haphazardly.

The asteroids themselves are shown on the screen as white squares. These are the smaller rocks, while the larger clusters are randomly shaped blocks. When you score a direct hit on a large asteroid it breaks up into numerous smaller ones.

Although this 16K ZX81 version does not match up to the arcade game graphically Quicksilva's attempt to emulate it is very good. It is written in machine code so the asteroid storm is lightning quick.

As the game progresses the rocks fall faster and more furiously and in more profusion. Points are scored for each asteroid you hit, with bonus points awarded when you blast a large rock.

I found it ranged between 50 and 700. When you blow up one of these the game stops momentarily the number of bonus points is displayed.

You get three spaceships to play with and a bonus ship is given if you score 10,000 points.

This addictive game is certainly worth spending £5.50 on. It occupies 4K RAM and 8K ROM

FOOTBALL

If you think you can follow in the footsteps of John Toshack or Graham Taylor then Football Manager is the game to test out your theories on.

Running on a Sinclair ZX81 in 16K, this Addictive Games package has a shortened Football League of just 32 teams with eight in each division.

You choose which team to manage — hoping that your favourite will be among the 32 on offer — whichever team you choose will start life in division four. You must also select a skill level, there are seven, ranging from Beginner to Genius.

The computer generates a small squad of players, either defenders, attackers or midfield men with a rating for each and an energy level.

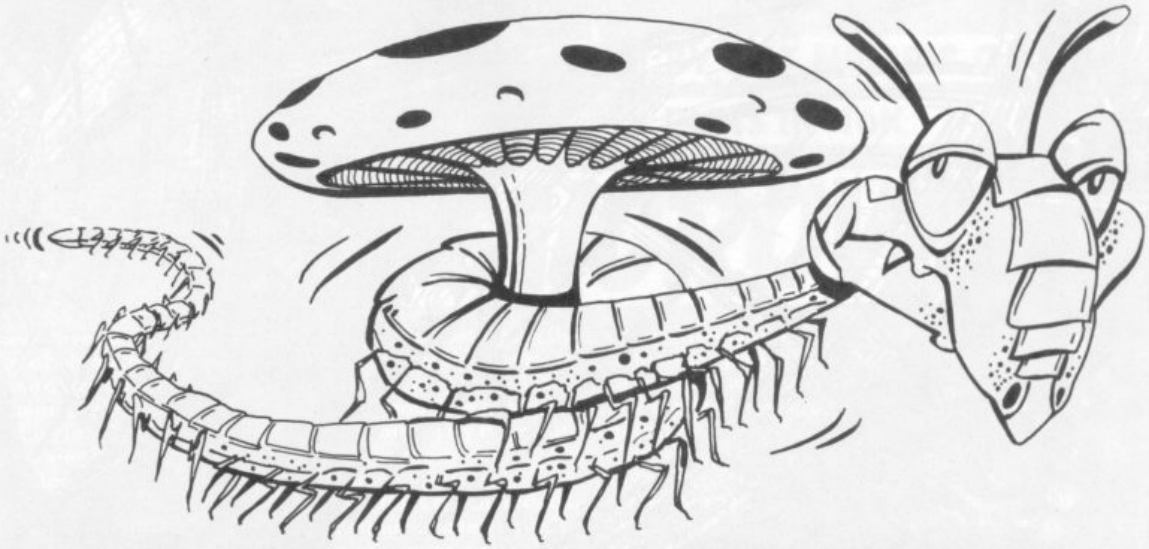
Managers are given the option of strengthening their squad by buying players who come on the market. He can also sell players who he thinks are surplus to the squad's requirements.

Ground rent and wage bills must be met each week and these increase as the team goes higher up the league but if you are winning or playing well in cup matches you can meet these with the good crowds you can attract.

Matches are played by looking at the energy levels, morale and defence, attack and midfield ratings of the two opposing sides.

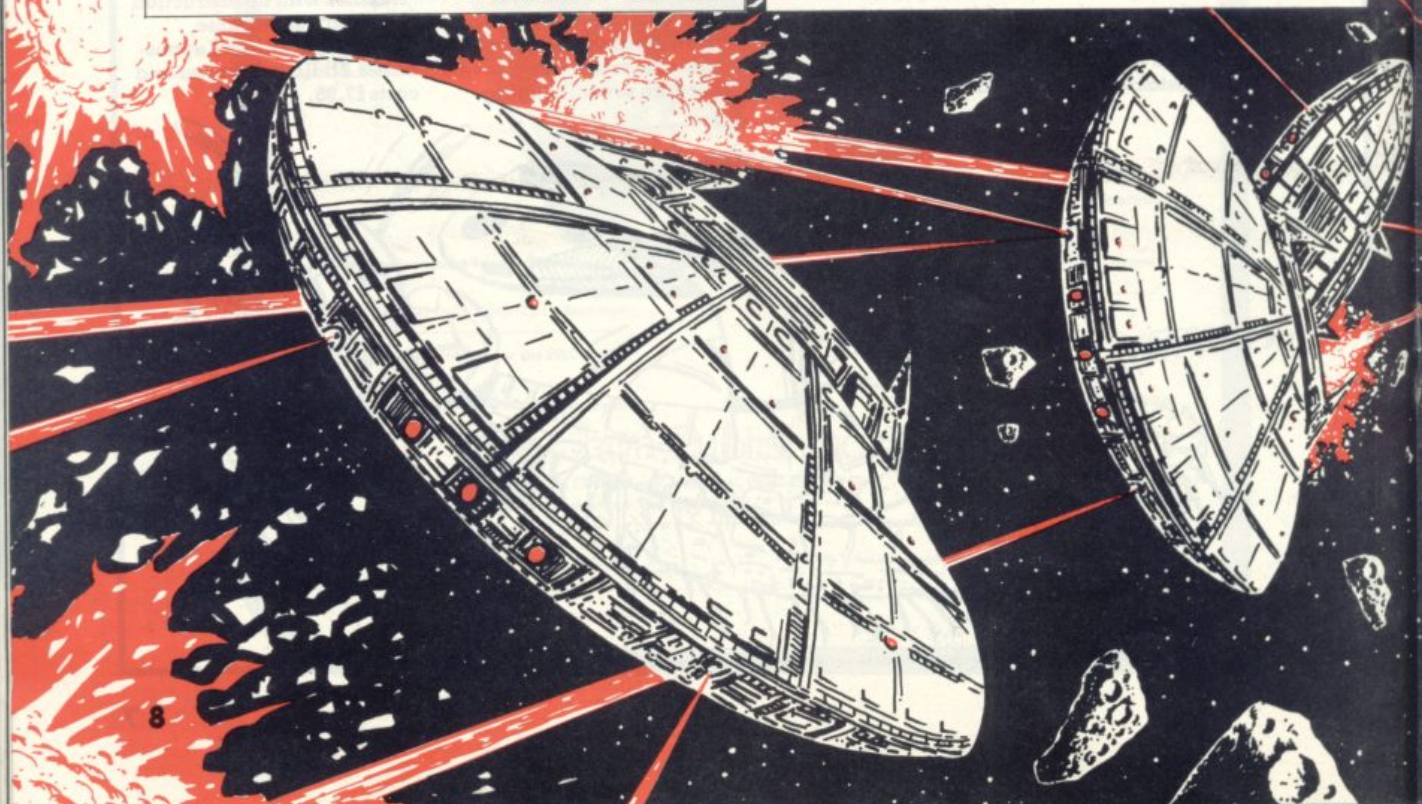
I came to review this game fresh from writing C&VG's World Cup Manager and was expecting a little more. Football fans will enjoy it and the game is good as far as it goes but I would have welcomed the opportunity of having more decisions. And it is not idiot-proof. This idiot managed to crash it as United were well on their way to promotion.

It comes with an instruction book and a save game feature from Milton Keynes-based Addictive Games and costs £7.95.



```
  1 REM 5NOT RND)F?777777/ PAUS
E RETURN ↑4↑ TAN CHR$ 0▪▪▪▪7▪CHR$
 0)<7/ TO ....
  2 LET X=USR 16514
  3 GOTO 950
  4 REM 3E0C323C401853F5C501000
20B78B120FBC1F1C9
  6 REM E5D5F52A0C40111800197EA
7FE0020023E1C3CFE262005361C2B18E
E77F1D1E1C9
  8 REM E5D5F52A0C40110C00197EA
7FE1D2006F1D1E13E00C93D77F1D1E1C
9
  9 REM 3A3440903DFD803CC9
 10 REM 2A0C401196021922234O3E1
C3221403E013236402A0C401195021922
27B40
 12 REM 3E01322B403E02322C400E0
67932374006O1CD7C7532094006O7CD7
C753D67874F3A364032364O812A7B402
27B40472310FD
 15 REM 112100B7ED527EA7FE03280
FFE1B20F33A09403DFE00CA247618C81
97EA7FE0D2004360018EAFEAE
 16 REM 201D3600CD6075FE00200F0
10100C90160C1C900000000000000CD5
97918C9FE1628C5363B18C1
 18 REM 2A0C40233E1E323240197EA
7FE3B2039360O197EA7FE0D200436001
8ECFEAE201A3600CD6075FE00288A000
00000
 20 REM 000000000000000CD5979191
8D8FE17200218F7FE162808363B18C0F
E1620BCB7ED527EA7FE17
 22 REM C2057736O0B7ED527EA7FE0
D20043600018E7FE3B200500360018DEF
E13200216E4FE1220021 8DEFE03
 24 REM 260CFE81200216D4FE82202
718CE36002B3600232336002B3E0547C
D3F7510FB3A21403DA7FE00200401090
0C9322140C37176FE0A2015360028
 26 REM 3600232336002B3E1447CD3
F7510FBC36B79FE1B200F233A3240FE0
028133D323240C32D763617C37176
 28 REM FE1BC2717618E53A2B40FE0
2282A0603CD7C75FE0228083E01322B4
0C37F773E02322B402A0C40231121001
9193681
 30 REM 23360A233682C37F773E023
22B402A0C40231121001919237EA7FE8
220F92323
 32 REM 7EA7FE762012282B36002B3
6002B36003E01322B40C37F772B2B360
02B36002B3600233681233 60A233682
 34 REM 06EF0EFEED78FE7D20232A2
34023237EA7FE7620082B2B222340C3F
D77
 36 REM 2B2BCD4C7936002336AE222
340C3FD77FE6F201D2A2340 2B2B7EA7F
E7620082323222340C3FD77
 38 REM 2323CD4C7936002B18D7FE7
```

```
E2025C37379000000000007EA7FE0D2
009360019222340C3FD77FE3B
 40 REM 2005B7ED5218E836171807F
E7F2803CD4C793A37403DFE002806323
740C3B375
 42 REM 1121002A0C402319C33C790
0000000000000061F2310FD061F
 44 REM 197EA7FE122014360028360
02B3600233613233600323361228 18E5F
E1620E1B7ED52
 46 REM 7EA7FE1B20F72B10D53A364
03C3236403A2140060 1B820080E01322
140C3AF750602B8F27178
 48 REM 0E0218F00606B8F27B780E0
318E6060DB8F285780E0418DC0615B8F
28F780E0518D20E0618CE
 50 REM 000000061F197EA7FE13202
619197EA7FE162004010500C9B7ED528
7ED5236002336002336002B
 52 REM 36122B36032B3613231 8D3F
E1620CFB7ED527EA7FE1B20F72310C33
A36403DFE01
 54 REM 280B061F2B10FD323640C35
7783236403E00F5061F2B10FD0612191
0FD06121121007EA7FE132014
 56 REM 3600233600233600193612 2
B36032B3613B7ED52F13CFE202804F52
318DC3E00F550
 58 REM 061F2B10FD012100B7ED424
210C7F13E00323C40C3577B
 60 REM 06053A3C403C323C40B8FA1
E78C39378F5C501000 10B78B120FBC1F
1C9E52A0C401196021936AE222340E11
12100C9
 65 REM 3E01322B40C371762A23401
12100B7ED527EA7FE032021360028360
0232336002B19222340 3A21403DA7FE0
0200401090 0C9322140C3FD77FE13200
3C3ED77FE12C2DC77C3ED77**
 500 LET A$="<▬> <▬> <▬> <▬> <▬>
 <▬> <▬>"
 510 LET B$="$$$      $$$      $$$
"
 520 PRINT "      LIVES 3    SCORE
 "
 530 PRINT ".....
.....
 540 PRINT AT 3,0;A$
 550 PRINT AT 5,0;A$
 560 PRINT AT 7,0;A$
 570 PRINT AT 9,0;A$
 580 PRINT AT 16,6;B$
 590 PRINT AT 17,6;B$
 600 PRINT AT 18,6;B$
 610 PRINT AT 20,1;"▪"
 620 PRINT "----------
----------"
 700 PRINT AT 12,8;"NEWLINE TO S
TART"
 710 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN GOTO 710
 715 IF INKEY$="" THEN GOTO 715
```



```
725 PRINT AT 12,8;"
"
730 FOR V=1 TO 50
735 NEXT V
740 LET X=USR 29995
750 IF X=5 THEN GOTO 800
755 IF X=9 THEN GOTO 870
760 IF X=1 THEN GOTO 900
770 STOP
800 PRINT AT 20,0;"
"
802 PRINT AT 8,3;"THE ALIENS HA
VE BEATEN YOU"
805 PRINT
810 PRINT "     ANOTHER GAME? (Y
OR N)"
815 IF INKEY$="Y" THEN GOTO 825
820 IF INKEY$="N" THEN NEW
822 GOTO 815
825 CLS
830 PRINT AT 8,1;"INPUT SKILL L
EVEL (1 TO 9)"
831 PRINT
832 PRINT "          (9 IS SLOWE
ST)"
835 LET I$=INKEY$
840 IF LEN I$<>1 THEN GOTO 835
845 LET O=CODE (I$)
850 IF O<29 OR O>37 THEN GOTO 8
35
851 POKE 30126,3+(O-28)
852 POKE 30816,O-28
853 POKE 30830,O-28
854 POKE 30640,1+(O-28)
855 POKE 30850,2+(O-28)
856 POKE 30660,2+(O-28)
857 POKE 30864,3+(O-28)
858 CLS
860 GOTO 500
870 PRINT AT 8,3;"CONGRATULATIO
NS"
875 PRINT
880 PRINT "     ALL ALIENS WIPE
D OUT"
885 GOTO 805
900 PRINT AT 0,11;"0"
901 PRINT AT 3,0;"
"
902 PRINT AT 5,0;"
"
903 PRINT AT 3,9;"ALL LIVES LOS
T"
905 GOTO 805
950 PRINT "MICROVADERS---"
961 PRINT
965 PRINT "(C) 1982 MICROX"
970 PRINT
971 FOR M=1 TO 50
972 NEXT M
973 CLS
977 PRINT "KEY ""9"" WILL MOVE
THE BASE"
```

```
1000 PRINT "TO THE RIGHT, KEY ""
6"" WILL"
1005 PRINT "MOVE THE BASE TO THE
 LEFT"
1010 PRINT "KEY ""0"" WILL FIRE
YOUR"
1012 PRINT "MISSILES"
1014 PRINT
1015 PRINT "EVERY ALIEN HIT WILL
 SCORE 5"
1020 PRINT "EVERY SAUCER HIT SCO
RES 20"
1021 PRINT
1022 PRINT "NEWLINE TO CONTINUE"
1023 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN GOTO 102
3
1024 IF INKEY$="" THEN GOTO 1024
1025 CLS
1030 PRINT "TO DESTROY AN ALIEN
OR A"
1035 PRINT "SAUCER YOU MUST HIT
THE CENTRES"
1036 PRINT
1037 PRINT "A HIT FROM AN ALIEN
MISSILE"
1038 PRINT "LOSES YOU 1 LIFE, AN
D YOUR"
1039 PRINT "BASE MOVES BACK TO T
HE START"
1040 PRINT "POSITION AT THE BOTT
OM LEFT OF"
1041 PRINT "THE SCREEN"
1042 PRINT
1043 PRINT "NEWLINE TO CONTINUE"
1044 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN GOTO 104
4
1045 IF INKEY$="" THEN GOTO 1045
1048 CLS
1049 PRINT "IF YOU LOSE MORE THA
N 3 LIVES"
1050 PRINT "OR THE ALIENS REACH
THE BOTTOM"
1055 PRINT "OF THE SCREEN, THEN
YOU LOSE"
1060 PRINT "THE GAME"
1065 PRINT
1066 PRINT "THE MORE ALIENS DEST
ROYED"
1067 PRINT "THE FASTER THEY MOVE
"
1068 PRINT
1069 PRINT "YOU MAY DESTROY ALIE
N"
1070 PRINT "MISSILES WITH YOUR M
ISSILES"
1071 PRINT
1075 PRINT "NEWLINE TO START AND
 ENJOY THE  GAME"
1085 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN GOTO 108
5
1086 IF INKEY$="" THEN GOTO 1086
1090 GOTO 825
```

BY PAT NORRIS OF MICROX.

RUNS IN 16K

MICROVADERS

Space Invaders was the name behind the computer game craze and has since appeared in many forms on the Sinclair ZX81.

Here we produce a fast machine-code version, written by the Microx software company for you to key-in to your ZX81.

We have steered clear of machine code listings in the past as they look rather forbidding to type in. But we felt you should be given the opportunity to try them out and let us know your reaction.

Instructions are included in the listing but a few tips on play will not go amiss. The base starts at the bottom left of the screen in a very vulnerable position, so the first requirement is to get out of the way of the missiles quickly.

Try to wipe out those invaders on the left of the screen as soon as possible because, if a life is lost, the base appears right under this column.

The shields do not last long, hits on the saucers will boost your score but on level 1 — the highest — time runs out very quickly.

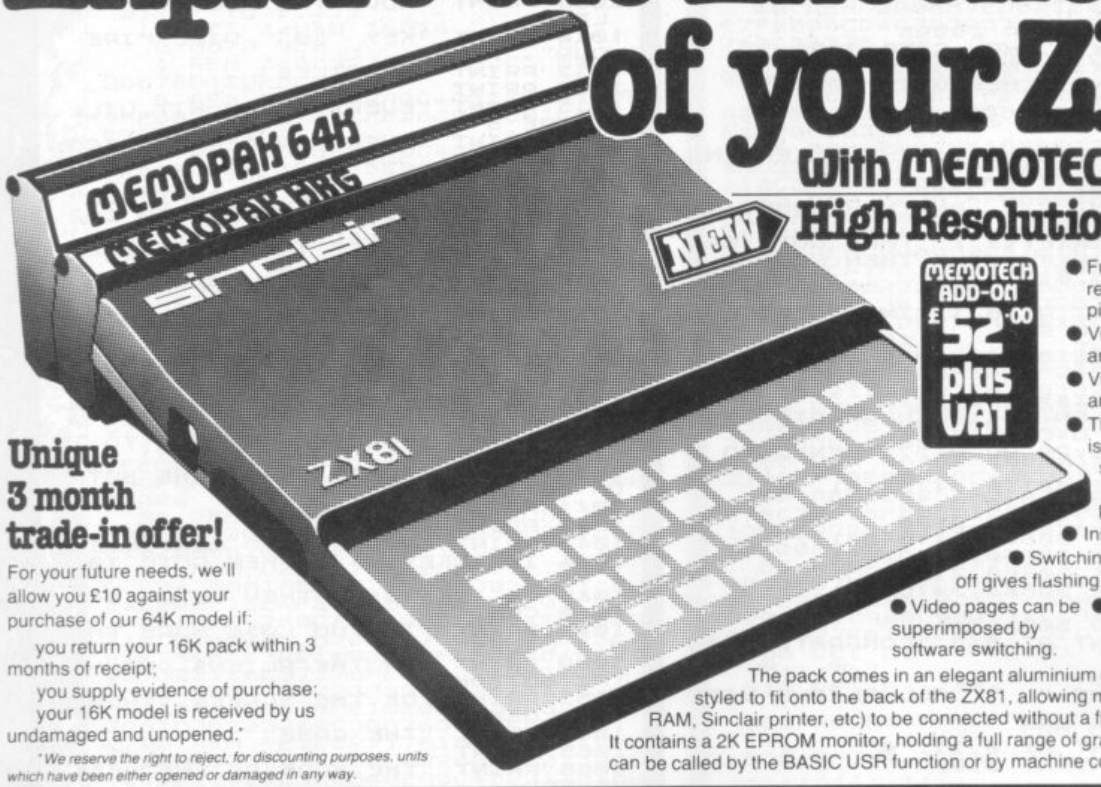
Only three lives to play with, so good luck.

Microvaders is available in cassette form from Microx at 52, The Strand, Worthing, Sussex — price £5.95.

Explore the Excellence of your ZX81

With MEMOTECH Add-Ons

High Resolution Graphics



NEW

MEMOTECH ADD-ON £52·00 plus VAT

- Fully programmable high resolution (192×248 pixels).
- Video page is both memory and bit mapped.
- Video page can be located anywhere in the RAM.
- The number of video pages is limited only by your RAM size (each page occupies about 6.5K RAM) and pages can overlap.
- Instant inverse video.
- Switching inverse video on and off gives flashing characters/numerals etc.
- Video pages can be superimposed by software switching.
- Access to video page is similar to plot and unplot commands in BASIC.

The pack comes in an elegant aluminium case, anodised black and styled to fit onto the back of the ZX81, allowing more add-ons (Memopak RAM, Sinclair printer, etc) to be connected without a further power supply. It contains a 2K EPROM monitor, holding a full range of graphics subroutines which can be called by the BASIC USR function or by machine code.

Unique 3 month trade-in offer!

For your future needs, we'll allow you £10 against your purchase of our 64K model if:

you return your 16K pack within 3 months of receipt;

you supply evidence of purchase;

your 16K model is received by us undamaged and unopened.*

** We reserve the right to reject, for discounting purposes, units which have been either opened or damaged in any way.*

MEMOTECH ADD-ON £26·00 plus VAT

Memopak 16K Memory Extension

It is a fact that the ZX81 has revolutionised home computing and coupled with the new Memopak 16K it gives you a massive 16K of Directly Addressable RAM, which is neither switched nor paged. With the addition of the Memopak 16K your ZX81's enlarged memory capacity will enable it to execute longer and more sophisticated programs, and to hold an extended database.

The 16K and 64K Memopaks come in attractive custom-designed and engineered cases which fit snugly on to the back of the ZX81 giving firm, wobble-free connections.

MEMOTECH ADD-ON £68·70 plus VAT

Memopak 64K Memory Extension

The 64K Memopak is a pack which extends the memory of the ZX81 by a further 56K, and together with the ZX81 gives a full 64K, which is neither switched nor paged, and is directly addressable. The unit is user transparent and accepts BASIC commands such as 10 DIM A(9000).

BREAKDOWN OF MEMORY AREAS

0–8K . . . Sinclair ROM **8–16K** . . . This section of memory switches in or out in 4K blocks to leave space for memory mapping, holds its contents during cassette loads, allows communication between programmes, and can be used to run assembly language routines. **16–32K** . . . This area can be used for BASIC programmes and assembly language routines. **32–64K** . . . 32K of RAM memory for BASIC variables and large arrays. With the Memopak 64K extension the ZX81 is transformed into a powerful computer, suitable for business, leisure and educational use, at a fraction of the cost of comparable systems.

Coming Soon...

A complete range of ZX81 plug-in peripherals

Centronics Interface & Software Drivers

Digitising Tablet **RS232 Interface**

We regret we are as yet unable to accept orders or enquiries concerning the above products, but we'll let you know as soon as they become available.

Access/Barclaycard Holders Please Tel. Oxford (0865) 722102 (24 Hrs)

© R. Branton & G.A.C. Boyd 1982

Please make cheques payable to MEMOTECH Ltd.

Please Debit my Access/Barclaycard* account number

Please send me	Price	No	Total
16K RAM @ £26.00 + £3.90 VAT	£29.90		
64K RAM @ £68.69 + £10.31 VAT	£79.00		
HRG @ £52.00 + £7.80 VAT	£59.80		
Packaging & Postage @ £2.00 per unit			
		TOTAL ENC	

** Please delete whichever does not apply*

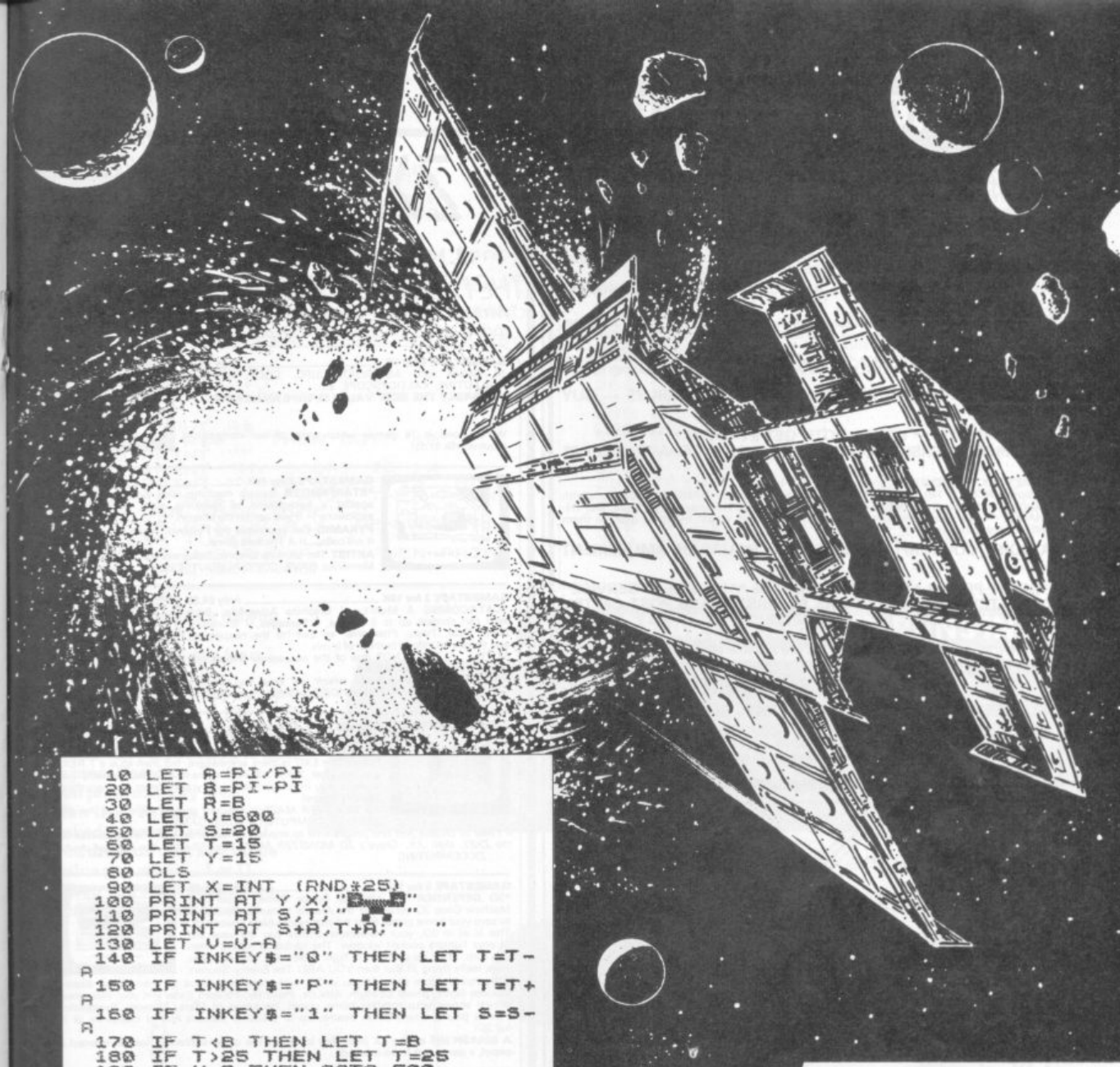
SIGNATURE _____ DATE _____

NAME _____ ADDRESS _____

_____ TELEPHONE _____

We want to be sure you are satisfied with your Memopak – so we offer a 14-day money back Guarantee on all our products.

Memotech Limited, 3 Collins Street, Oxford OX4 1XL, England Tel: Oxford (0865) 722102 Telex: 837220 Orchid G



```
  10 LET A=PI/PI
  20 LET B=PI-PI
  30 LET R=B
  40 LET V=600
  50 LET S=20
  60 LET T=15
  70 LET Y=15
  80 CLS
  90 LET X=INT (RND*25)
 100 PRINT AT Y,X;"▀▄▀▄"
 110 PRINT AT S,T;"▄▀▄▀"
 120 PRINT AT S+A,T+A;"  "
 130 LET V=V-A
 140 IF INKEY$="Q" THEN LET T=T-
A
 150 IF INKEY$="P" THEN LET T=T+
A
 160 IF INKEY$="1" THEN LET S=S-
A
 170 IF T<B THEN LET T=B
 180 IF T>25 THEN LET T=25
 190 IF V=B THEN GOTO 500
 200 IF S=B THEN GOTO 350
 210 IF T=X AND S=Y-A THEN GOTO
300
 220 IF S=Y-A AND T<>X THEN GOTO
 50
 230 GOTO 110
 300 LET Y=Y-5
 310 GOTO 80
 350 LET R=R+A
 360 GOTO 50
 500 CLS
 510 PRINT AT 10,11;"GAME OVER"
 520 PRINT AT 12,11;R
```

RUNS IN 1K

BY DAVID HEALEY

STARGATES

A series of stargates block your escape route from the holocaust resulting from the sun turning to super nova.

Time ticks by before the blazing explosion occurs during which you must navigate as many of your ships as possible to escape the solar system.

When the ships pass through each stargate they can be propelled into warp drive and are then freed from the surrounding destruction.

The space ship is centered at the bottom of the screen with the first stargate positioned just above it. Using the inkeys you must guide your precious ship through it. Once successfully navigated a second ship appears for you to negotiate.

If your piloting prowess is good you will eventually warp your way through all the stargates that appear on the screen. Only when you have cleared one gate will the next one materialise on the screen.

Key 1 moves your ship vertically upwards, key Q enables you to fly your ship left, and key P gives you movement to the right.

Star Gates fits into 1K of memory and runs on a Sinclair ZX81. If your 81 has additional memory space you can add titles, instructions and a scoring system. More complex scenary can be added and you can achieve a space like background by reversing the colours with inverse video. It was written by David Healey.

BARGAIN BYTES

ZX81 — EIGHT 16K PROGRAMS FOR £5

CASSETTE ONE (CV11).
Features a full, user friendly BANK ACCOUNT, the exciting UNDERGROUND ADVENTURE, a LOAN CALCULATOR, HANGMAN — with a full library and graphics, CODEBREAKER, to test your powers of observation and logic, plus FOREIGN CURRENCY CONVERTER — see how much your money's worth! DEPTHCHARGE, can you sink the enemy submarine before it blows you sky-high? And finally, can you successfully battle against Captain Bloodthirsty's pirates in DEEP SEA ADVENTURE?

ALL EIGHT PROGRAMS FOR JUST £5 — A GENUINE BARGAIN!

CASSETTE TWO (CV12).
Features STOCK MARKET GAME — can you make a Million? JACKPOT FRUIT MACHINE — complete with holds, nudges and counter, NOUGHTS AND CROSSES — on three levels — easy to impossible! FINANCIAL MODEL helps you make a profit, QUIZ improves your general knowledge, COPYCAT, your memory, SKI RUN your timing, and the unique SEAFARING ADVENTURE tests your powers of leadership to their limits.

THERE'S NO CATCH! ALL EIGHT PROGRAMS FOR £5 — BUY NOW!

************** ORDER BOTH GET £1 OFF **************

BBC MICRO (VERSION A OR B) — FOUR GREAT GAMES ONLY £6

GAME PACK ONE (CV1B).
Features JACKPOT FRUIT MACHINE with holds and nudges. HANGMAN complete with graphics and sound. CODEBREAKER tests your skills and powers of logic. DEPTHCHARGE — can you manoeuvre attacking submarines whilst trying to destroy them with your depthcharge?

A NOISY COLOURFUL VARIETY FOR HOURS OF AMUSEMENT FOR £6

GREAT PRICES *** GREAT GAMES ***** GREAT SERVICE**
DESPATCH WITHIN 24 HOURS BY FIRST CLASS POST ON TDK CASSETTE

ORDER NOW: Simply state CV11, CV12 or CV1B and your address on the reverse of the cheque/PO and send to:

RICHARD SHEPHERD
22 GREEN LEYS, MAIDENHEAD, BERKS., SL6 7EZ. (0628) 21107

OVERSEAS ORDERS WELCOME — PLEASE ADD £1 POSTAGE TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME

COMING SOON . . . SPECTRUM GAMES PACK

Bridge Software

Quality Software

ZX81 16k software

NEW! **SUPER INVADERS** cassette £4.95
An enhanced version of our top-scoring GALAXY INVADERS program. Now incorporates on-screen instructions and league tables of hi-scores just like the arcade game.

NEW! **FAMILY FUN No. 2** cassette and instructions £4.95

GALAXY INVADERS cassette and instructions still available at £3.00
In machine code for speed. 10 levels of difficulty. Twenty invaders in four rows of five.

ZX81 1k Software

FAMILY FUN No. 1
Five games — FUN, EDUCATIONAL.
Cassette with instructions, listings, programming notes etc. £3.95

* 16K RAM now only £26-95
NEW! 64K RAM (56k user addressable) £59-95

Both RAM packs incorporate an ingenious method of attachment to improve resistance to vibration.

£10 OFF any BS software £1 off ordered with RAM

* INVADERS for VIC-20 £6-90

Machine code. Full colour. 8 sound effects (no additional memory required) cassette and instructions.

Send s.a.e. for further details of all our products
BRIDGE SOFTWARE (G)
36 FERNWOOD, MARPLE BRIDGE,
STOCKPORT, CHESHIRE SK6 5BE
Prices all-inclusive in UK
European customers add 30p per item, worldwide 70p
Available by mail order and from leading computer stores

BS

ZX81 GAMES
from
J.K. GREYE SOFTWARE
THE NEW GENERATION SOFTWARE HOUSE

"Without question the finest machine code games available today!"..... J.N. ROWLAND Product Manager for W.H. SMITH.

GAMESTAPE 1 for 1K ..... **only £3.95**
10 Games incl. ASTEROIDS, UFO, CODE, BOMBER, GUILLOTINE, KALEIDESCOPE, etc.
PROBABLY THE BEST VALUE 1k TAPE AVAILABLE.

We've done in 1k games which some of our competitors required 16k to do!

GAMESTAPE 2 for 16K ..... **only £3.95**
***STARFIGHTER** Superb machine code Space Battle. Set against a background of twinkling stars, with stunning explosions — if you can hit the enemy!
PYRAMID Can you move the Pyramid? Make a mistake and it will collapse! A Thinkers game.
ARTIST The ultimate Graphic Designers aid. 8 Directions, 10 Memories, SAVE, COPY, RUBOUT, CLS, etc.

GAMESTAPE 3 for 16K ..... **only £4.95**
***CATACOMBS** A Multi-Level Graphics Adventure. Each level can contain up to 9 Rooms, 8 Passages, 7 Monsters, Food, Gold, Traps, Phantoms, an Exit (to the next level), and there's an infinite number of levels.
NOTE. . . . This is NOT one of the necessarily limited text Adventures as sold elsewhere.
"An excellent addictive game which will keep you amused for hours.". . . . COMPUTER & VIDEO GAMES.

GAMESTAPE 4 for 16K ..... **only £4.95**
***3D MONSTER MAZE** The Game to Top All Others. Unbelievable Graphics! Can you find your way through the Maze? The EXIT is there somewhere, but then so is a T.REX, and its after YOU! All in 3D (the T.REX will actually run towards you in full perspective!), you've never seen anything like this before!
"3D MONSTER MAZE is the best game I have seen for the ZX81". . . COMPUTER & VIDEO GAMES
"If I had to choose just one programme to impress an audience with the capabilities of the ZX81, then J.K. Greye's 3D MONSTER MAZE would be the one without doubt" . . . ZX COMPUTING.

GAMESTAPE 5 for 16K ..... **only £4.95**
***3D DEFENDER** The Ultimate Space Game. Super fast Machine Code 3D version of the Arcade favourite. You have to save your home planet from the marauding Alien Spacecraft. This is all in 3D, your viewscreen shows you the view out of your fighters cockpit window. The backdrop moves when you turn, or fly up or down (8 flight directions), just as if you were really flying it! But then YOU ARE! The Enemy Saucers will actually zoom towards you in 3D, and shoot you if you let them! Your display includes Score, Shield Strength, Altitude, Proximity, Forward Radar and your viewscreen, which shows your rotating home planet, backdrop of Stars, Meteors, Explosions, Plasma Blasts, your Photon Beams, up to 4 Enemy Saucers and of course its all in full 3D!
A SMASH HIT at the ZX Microfair (most of the other software houses wanted a copy), a game not to be missed!

GAMESTAPE 6 for 1K ..... **only £1.95**
***BREAKOUT** Super Fast Full Screen Display Game. Your all time favourite with an added twist. See how much Money you can win and watch the pounds convert to Dollars. All in Machine Code for Fast Action with 3 Speeds, 2 Bat Sizes and three angles of rebound! The best BREAKOUT around and at this price you can't go wrong!

GAMES MARKED * INCL. MACHINE CODE.
Prices include VAT and U.K. P. & P.
(Add appropriate Postage on Foreign Orders). Cheques/P.O.s to

J.K. GREYE SOFTWARE
Dept. CVG, 16 Park St., Bath, Avon BA1 2TE.
CREDIT CARD SALES: Phone: 01 - 839 - 4465 (9 a.m. - 7 p.m.)
FOR INSTANT DESPATCH

If you prefer to see before buying, our range of **GAMESTAPES** are stocked by the following stores.

BUFFER MICROSHOP 374A, Streatham High Rd., London SW16
GEORGES 89 Park St., Bristol, Avon.
MICROSTYLE 29 Belvedere, Lansdown Rd., Bath, Avon.
MICROWARE 131 Melton Road, Leicester.
SCREEN SCENE 144 St. Georges Rd., Cheltenham, Glos.
W.H. SMITH Computer Branches.
ZEDXTRA 5 School Lane, Kinson, Bournemouth, Dorset.

TRADE & EXPORT ENQUIRIES WELCOME

```
  5 REM PONTOON BY RMS 21/12/81
 10 LET X=(RND*7)+14
 20 LET V=0
 30 LET A=0
 40 LET J=(RND*13)
 41 IF J=1 THEN GOTO 200
 42 IF J=11 THEN GOTO 240
 43 IF J=12 THEN GOTO 270
 44 IF J=13 THEN GOTO 300
 45 PRINT J;
 50 LET K=(RND*4)
 51 IF K=1 THEN PRINT "OF SPADE
S"
 52 IF K=2 THEN PRINT "OF HEART
S"
 53 IF K=3 THEN PRINT "OF DIAMO
NDS"
 54 IF K=4 THEN PRINT "OF CLUBS
"
 60 LET V=V+1
 70 LET A=A+J
 80 IF A=13 OR A=14 THEN GOTO 3
30
 90 INPUT A$
100 IF A$="" THEN GOTO 40
110 PRINT ""
120 PRINT "MY SCORE IS";X
130 PRINT "YOUR SCORE IS";A
131 IF A>X AND A<21 THEN PRINT
"YOU WIN THIS TIME"
132 IF A=X OR A<X  HEN PRINT "Y
OU LOSE TURKEY"
133 IF V=2 AND A=    EN PRINT
"YOU HAVE BLACJACK
```

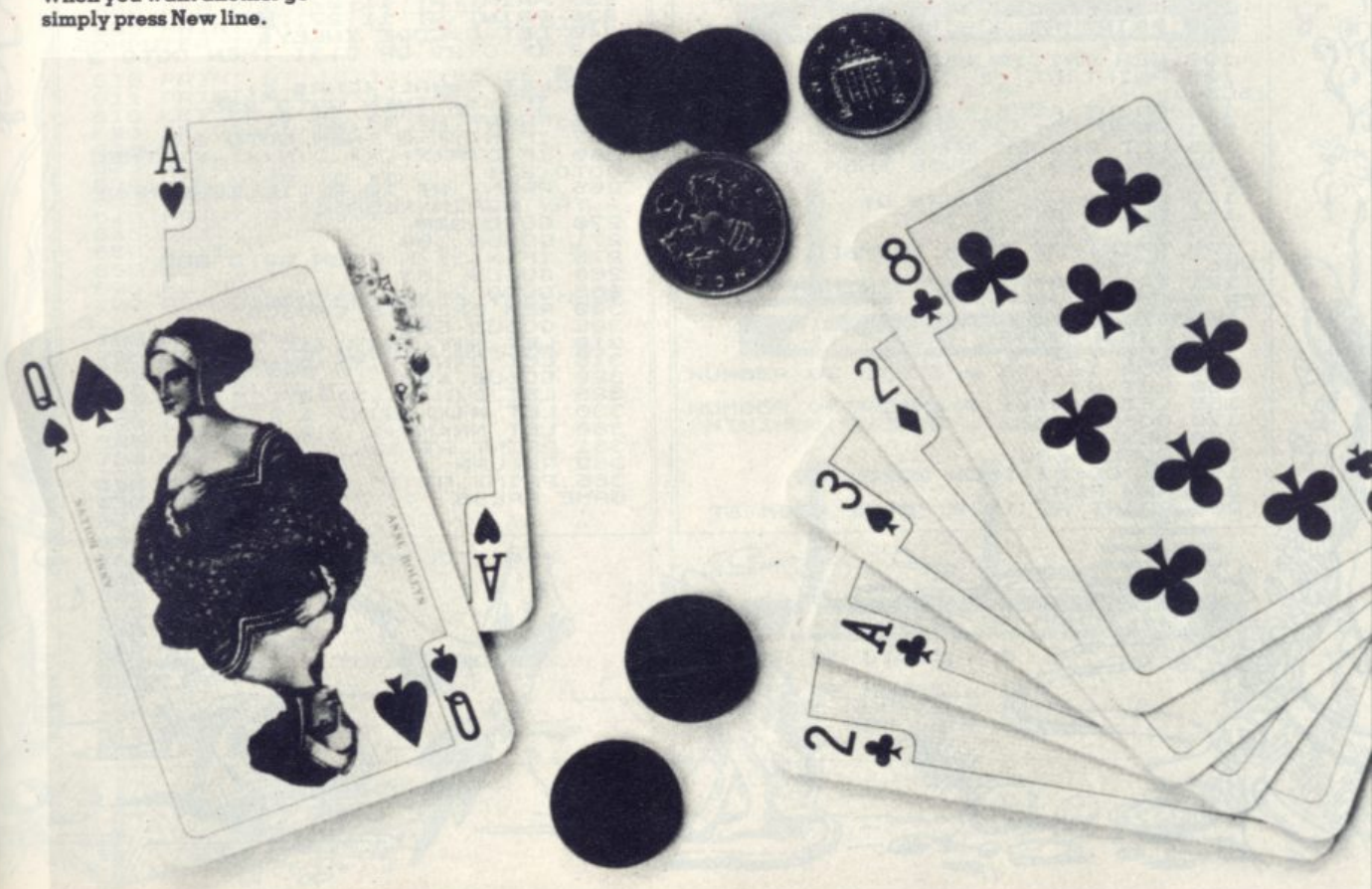
```
134 IF V=2 AND A=21 THEN GOTO 1
50
135 IF A=21 THEN PRINT "YOU HAV
E PONTOON"
136 IF A>21 THEN PRINT "YOU ARE
BUST"
140 IF V>4 AND A<22 THEN PRINT
"YOU HAVE A";V;"CARD TRICK"
150 PRINT "DO YOU WANT ANOTHER
GO"
160 INPUT B$
170 IF B$="" THEN CLS
180 IF B$="" THEN GOTO 10
190 STOP
200 PRINT "ACE";
210 INPUT G
220 LET J=G
230 GOTO 50
240 PRINT "J";
250 LET J=J-1
260 GOTO 50
270 PRINT "Q";
280 LET J=J-2
290 GOTO 50
300 PRINT "K";
310 LET J=J-3
320 GOTO 50
330 PRINT "WHAT DO YOU WANT TO
BURN?"
340 INPUT W$
350 IF W$="" THEN CLS
360 IF W$="" THEN GOTO 10
370 GOTO 60
```

BY RICHARD SAMMUT RUNS IN IK

PONTOON

Here's a ZX game for all you card sharps out there. Pontoon was written for a ZX80 and runs in 1K – although it does work better in more according to the author.

To twist all you have to do is press New line. To stick just press any key then New line. To burn – when asked – press New line. If you draw an ace, key in the value you want – 1 or 11. When you want another go simply press New line.



BY ALAN CROWE RUNS IN 16K

TOWERS OF HANOI

A brain teasing puzzle is posed for you to try and solve bound to make you feel fraught and frustrated.

This is a version of an old game concept, the Towers of Hanoi which is thought to have first been played by the ancient Pharoahs of Egypt. Some people believe is originated in the Indian town Benares, but most people think Hanoi was the true place of origin.

The Towers of Hanoi is a strategy game requiring an agile mind and the power to concentrate. It's association with Hanoi is that a secret brotherhood of monks play the game in its traditional form to this day.

On the floor of their temple are positioned three vertical rods set in a brass plate. Sixty-four gold discs are put on the left-hand rod but each disc is a different size, the bottom one being the largest and the topmost the smallest.

As part of the monks' mental exercise they must move all the discs from the left-hand rod to the right-hand rod. The snag is they can only move one disc at a time and according to the rule they cannot place a large disc on top of a smaller one.

In order to achieve the correct sequence they have to use the middle rod. The computerised version is played on a much smaller scale, in this particular one there are eight discs in total for you to use. The fewer you play with the easier the game.

Keeping count of your number of moves is the computer and it will also let you know if you make an illegal move by placing a big counter over a small one.

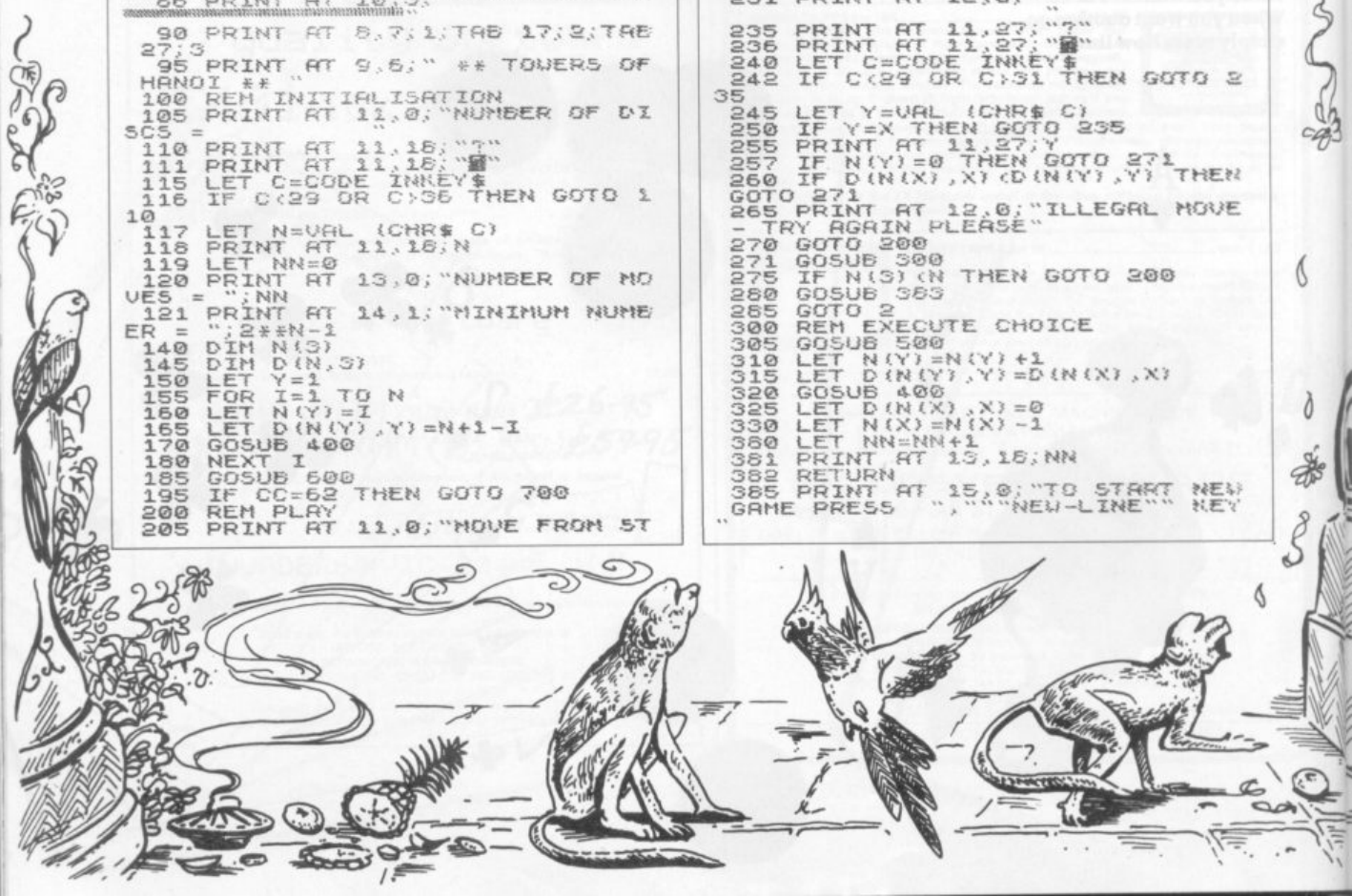
To move a disc you have to specify which rod number you want to place the counter on, one, two or three. It will, as if by magic, automatically transfer to the rod of your choice.

If you get too bogged down in the calculations let the computer take the strain. There is an option allowing the computer to take over.

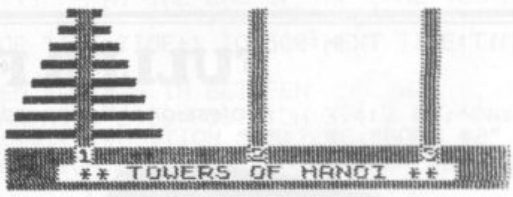
You will need a 16K RAM pack to play the Towers of Hanoi as well as your ZX81.

```
  1 SAVE "TOWER"
 65 CLS
 70 FOR I=0 TO 7
 75 PRINT AT I,7;"▒";TAB 17;"▒"
;TAB 27;"▒"
 80 PRINT AT 8,3+I;"▒";AT 8,31-
I;"▒";AT 8,11+I;"▒";AT 8,23-I;"▒
"
 81 PRINT AT 9,3+I;"▒";AT 9,31-
I;"▒";AT 9,11+I;"▒";AT 9,23-I;"▒
"
 85 NEXT I
 86 PRINT AT 10,3;"▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒"
 90 PRINT AT 8,7,1;TAB 17;2;TAB
27;3
 95 PRINT AT 9,6;" ** TOWERS OF
HANOI **"
100 REM INITIALISATION
105 PRINT AT 11,0;"NUMBER OF DI
SCS = "
110 PRINT AT 11,16;"?"
111 PRINT AT 11,16;"▒"
115 LET C=CODE INKEY$
116 IF C<29 OR C>36 THEN GOTO 1
10
117 LET N=VAL (CHR$ C)
118 PRINT AT 11,16;N
119 LET NN=0
120 PRINT AT 13,0;"NUMBER OF MO
VES = ";NN
121 PRINT AT 14,1;"MINIMUM NUMB
ER = ";2**N-1
140 DIM N(3)
145 DIM D(N,3)
150 LET Y=1
155 FOR I=1 TO N
160 LET N(Y)=I
165 LET D(N(Y),Y)=N+1-I
170 GOSUB 400
180 NEXT I
185 GOSUB 600
195 IF CC=62 THEN GOTO 700
200 REM PLAY
205 PRINT AT 11,0;"MOVE FROM ST
```

```
ACK   TO STACK      "
 210 PRINT AT 11,15;"?"
 211 PRINT AT 11,15;"▒"
 214 LET C=CODE INKEY$
 215 IF C<29 OR C>31 THEN GOTO 2
10
 216 LET X=VAL (CHR$ C)
 220 IF N(X)>0 THEN GOTO 230
 225 PRINT AT 12,0;"STACK ";X;"
IS EMPTY            "
 226 GOTO 210
 230 PRINT AT 11,15;X
 231 PRINT AT 12,0;"
                    "
 235 PRINT AT 11,27;"?"
 236 PRINT AT 11,27;"▒"
 240 LET C=CODE INKEY$
 242 IF C<29 OR C>31 THEN GOTO 2
35
 245 LET Y=VAL (CHR$ C)
 250 IF Y=X THEN GOTO 235
 255 PRINT AT 11,27;Y
 257 IF N(Y)=0 THEN GOTO 271
 260 IF D(N(X),X)<D(N(Y),Y) THEN
GOTO 271
 265 PRINT AT 12,0;"ILLEGAL MOVE
 - TRY AGAIN PLEASE"
 270 GOTO 200
 271 GOSUB 300
 275 IF N(3)<N THEN GOTO 200
 280 GOSUB 383
 285 GOTO 2
 300 REM EXECUTE CHOICE
 305 GOSUB 500
 310 LET N(Y)=N(Y)+1
 315 LET D(N(Y),Y)=D(N(X),X)
 320 GOSUB 400
 325 LET D(N(X),X)=0
 330 LET N(X)=N(X)-1
 380 LET NN=NN+1
 381 PRINT AT 13,16;NN
 382 RETURN
 385 PRINT AT 15,0;"TO START NEW
 GAME PRESS "";""NEW-LINE"" KEY
"
```



```
  390 LET C=CODE INKEY$
  395 IF C=115 THEN GOTO 597
  396 GOTO 590
  397 GOTO 2
  400 REM PLOT ROUTINE
  405 LET D=D(N(Y),Y)
  410 LET H=20*Y-5
  412 LET V=27+2*N(Y)
  420 FOR J=1 TO D
  425 PLOT H+1+J,V
  426 PLOT H-J,V
  440 NEXT J
  480 RETURN
  500 REM UNPLOT ROUTINE
  505 LET D=D(N(X),X)
  510 LET H=20*X-5
  512 LET V=27+2*N(X)
  520 FOR J=D TO 1 STEP -1
  525 UNPLOT H+1+J,V
  526 UNPLOT H-J,V
  540 NEXT J
  580 RETURN
  600 REM COMPUTER PLAYS?
  605 PRINT AT 15,0;"DO YOU WISH
COMPUTER TO MAKE","THE MOVES?
    "
  610 PRINT AT 16,11;"YES OR NO"
  611 PRINT AT 16,11;"YES OR NO"
  615 LET CC=CODE INKEY$
  620 IF CC=62 OR CC=51 THEN GOTO
  630
  625 GOTO 610
  630 FOR V=15 TO 16
  635 FOR C=0 TO 31
  640 PRINT AT V,C;" "
  645 NEXT C
  650 NEXT V
  655 LET C=0
  695 RETURN
  700 REM COMPUTER MAKES THE MOVE
S
  703 LET NN=0
  705 IF N=1 OR N=3 OR N=5 OR N=7
  THEN GOTO 800
  710 REM EVEN N
  715 LET P=1
  720 LET Q=2
  725 GOSUB 900
  730 LET P=1
  735 LET Q=3
  740 GOSUB 900
  745 LET P=2
  750 LET Q=3
  755 GOSUB 900
  760 IF N(3)=N THEN GOTO 385
  780 GOTO 715
  800 REM N ODD
  805 LET P=1
  810 LET Q=3
  815 GOSUB 900
  820 IF N(3)=N THEN GOTO 385
  825 LET P=1
  830 LET Q=2
  835 GOSUB 900
  840 LET P=3
  845 LET Q=2
  850 GOSUB 900
  855 GOTO 805
  900 REM P AND Q
  905 LET X=P
  910 LET Y=Q
  915 IF N(P)=0 THEN LET X=Q
  916 IF N(P)=0 OR N(Q)=0 THEN GO
TO 925
  920 IF D(N(P),P)>D(N(Q),Q) THEN
  LET X=Q
  925 IF X=Q THEN LET Y=P
  930 GOSUB 300
  935 RETURN
```

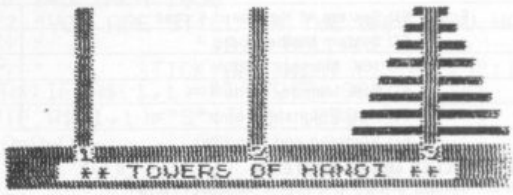



```
NUMBER OF DISCS = 5

NUMBER OF MOVES = 0
 MINIMUM NUMBER = 255
DO YOU WISH COMPUTER TO MAKE
THE MOVES? YES OR NO
```

```
NUMBER OF DISCS = 5

NUMBER OF MOVES = 104
 MINIMUM NUMBER = 255
```




```
NUMBER OF DISCS = 5

NUMBER OF MOVES = 255
 MINIMUM NUMBER = 255
TO START NEW GAME PRESS
"NEW-LINE" KEY
```

ZX HARDWARE . . .

PROFESSIONAL 40 KEY KEYBOARD

- All legends and graphics in 2 colours
- No soldering to ZX81, just plug in
- Proper typewriter keys
- RAM/Printer compatible.

Kit £19.95 Built £24.95 Case £10.20 Repeat key add on TBA.

Range of in/out ports, music boards, motherboards, D to A converter boards, write for catalogue.

23 Way double sided, gold female edge connector, wirewrap type £2.95

Male connector £1.25

Ribbon cable £1.40 per metre

Mastering Machine code book £5.50

Programming for real applications £6.50

Tape for real applications £11.25

HARRIS & LOCKYER ASSOCIATES

(Sole distributors for Redditch Electronics)

Dept CV,
33 Pedmore Close,
Woodrow South,
Redditch, Worcs.
Tel (0527) 24452

Prices included VAT + P+P.

Overseas add £1.80 postage.

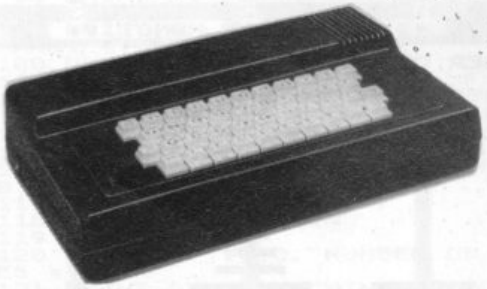
Delivery 3 days for in stock, items else allow 28 days.

Official orders welcome.

Send SAE for free catalogue.

FULLER FD SYSTEM £39.95

Professional Keyboard & Case for Sinclair ZX81 & ZX Spectrum

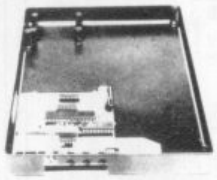


The ZX81 fits inside

The tough ABS injection moulded plastic case measures 8" x 14" x 2½" and hooks up to your ZX printed circuit board in minutes. No technical know how or soldering is required.

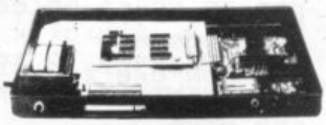
KEYBOARD LAYOUT:

All the Sinclair ZX81 keys are duplicated on our layout with extra shift and new line keys. The professional momentary action key switches have a guaranteed life of 10 operations. The unit is fully built tested and comes complete with a money back guarantee.



INSTALLATION

Simply unscrew the ZX printed circuit board from its case and screw it into the FD Case.



MOTHERBOARD:

We also manufacture a mother board which allows expansion to the ZX memory and 1/0 facilities WITHIN the case, as well as our power supply unit and reset switch.

AD Code vg

		Price †	Qty	Amount
Fuller	FD System 42 Keyboard & case	39.95		
	FD System Motherboard	15.95		
	FD 16K. Memory Module	29.95		
	FD 64K. Memory Module	78.95		
	FD PSU 9 Volts at 2 amp.	12.95		
	FD *Shipping and Handling*	2.50		

The ZX16K Memory Module will fix inside the case, using the new Adaptor Board at £9.75 or the Motherboard.

By removing the ZX PSU from its case this can also be fixed inside. We will carry out the installation work free of charge if required.

Mail to **FULLER MICRO SYSTEMS,**
The ZX Centre, Sweeting Street, Liverpool 2. England. U.K.
SAE for more details — Enquiries: Tel. 051-236 6109

Keyboard Only Available!
Built £24.95
Kit £18.95 (+P.P. 80p)

Name .....

Address .....

City/State/Zip .....